

## Spatial Modelling of Peak Frequencies of Brain Signals

<sup>1</sup>Mahendran Shitan, <sup>2</sup>Hernando Ombao, <sup>1</sup>Kok Wei Ling

<sup>1</sup>*Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science,  
and*

*Applied and Computational Statistics Laboratory,  
Institute for Mathematical Research,  
Universiti Putra Malaysia*

<sup>2</sup>*Center for Statistical Sciences,*

*Brown University, Rhode Island, USA*

*E-mail: <sup>1</sup>mahen698@gmail.com, <sup>2</sup>ombao@stat.brown.edu*

### ABSTRACT

Spatial modelling of various phenomena has been undertaken in many diversified fields. In this project, we concentrate on the modelling of the peak frequencies of brain signals and the objective is to fit and illustrate spatial regression with Simultaneous Autoregressive (SAR) covariance structure. We found that the peak frequencies can be modelled appropriately as,  $Y_i = \beta_{00} + \beta_{11}x_1x_2 + \beta_{21}x_1^2x_2 + \varepsilon_i$ , with a simultaneous autoregressive correlation structure.